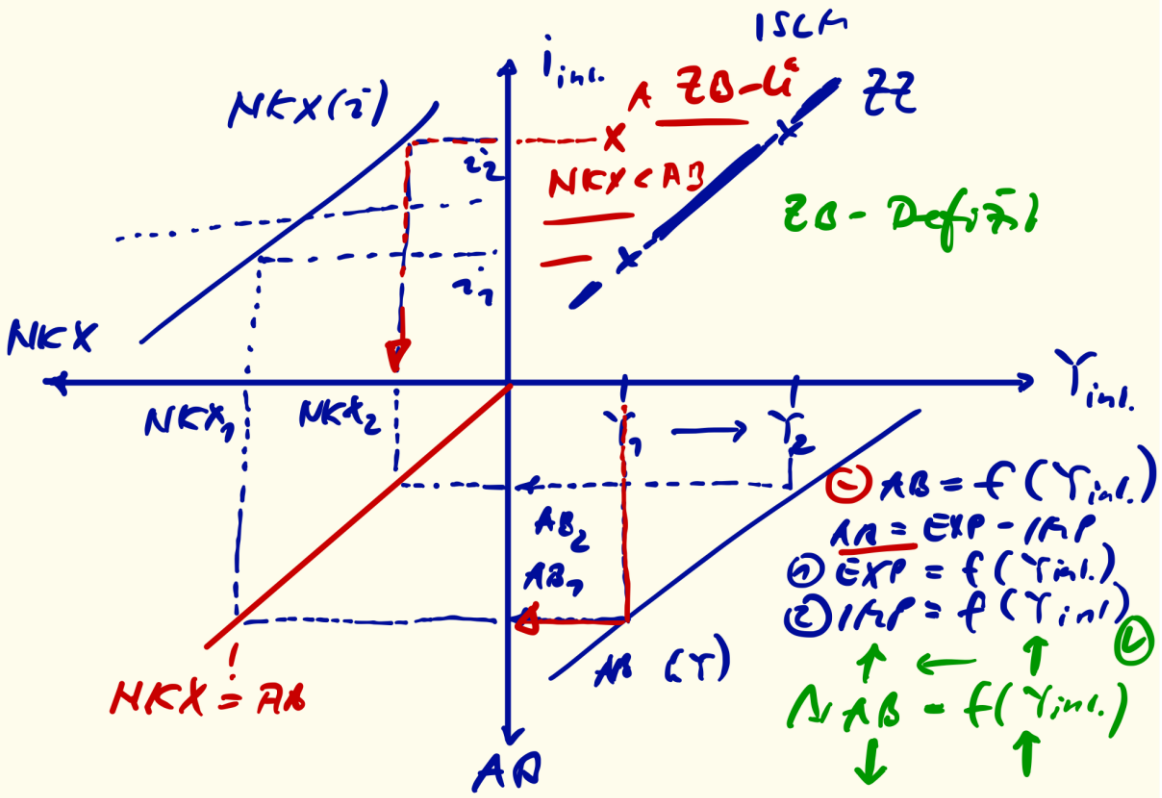
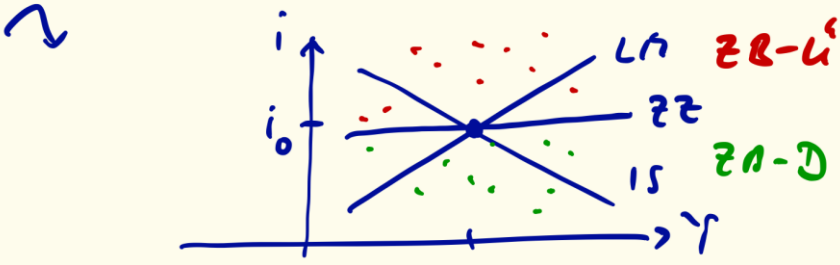


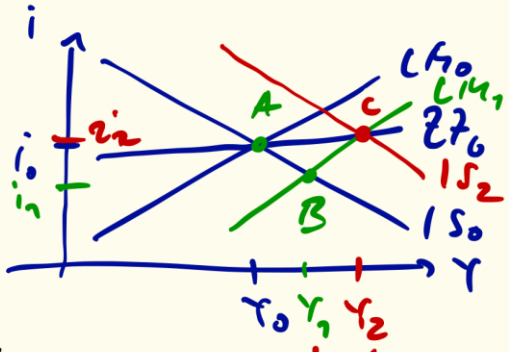


$[i_0; Y_0]$ mit $I=S \wedge C=f(\bar{Y}) \wedge NKX=AB$

Anlageobjekt	exp. GP	exp. FP
€ + feste LIK	⊖	⊕ PA1
flexible LIK	⊕ PA2	⊖

(1) exp. GP bei flex. WK

USA 2008…

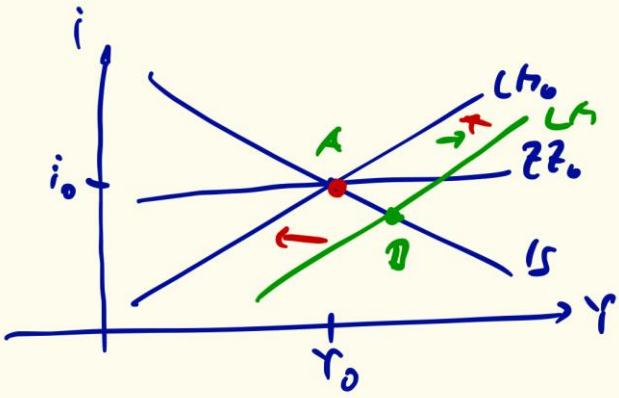


Wachstum auf Kosten Dritter

Risiken
1. Invest.-Fälle
2. fehlende Exporte
(3. Inflation)

$M\uparrow \rightarrow \overrightarrow{LM}$
$\curvearrowright i\downarrow Y\uparrow$
ADD B
ZB-Defizit
NEX > NS
$\curvearrowright$ $-Abfluss
$\curvearrowright$ $\downarrow$
$\curvearrowright$ EXP$\uparrow \rightarrow \overrightarrow{IS}$
$\curvearrowright i\uparrow Y\uparrow$

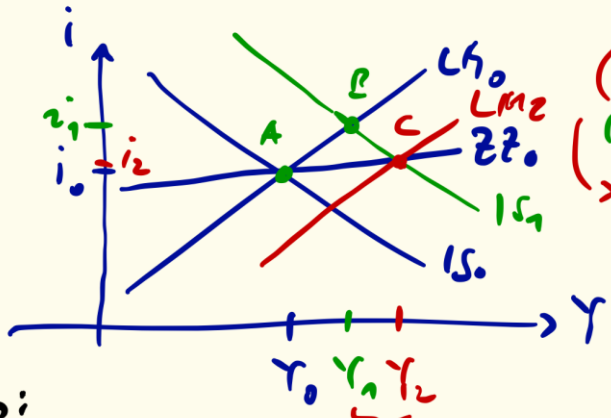
(2) exp. GP bei festem WK



USA - China

$M\uparrow \rightarrow \overrightarrow{LM}$
…
ADD:
festes WK-Ziel China
$\curvearrowright$ $-Aufkauf
$\leftarrow$ LM
$\curvearrowright$
Wirkungslos

(3) exp. FP in €-Zone

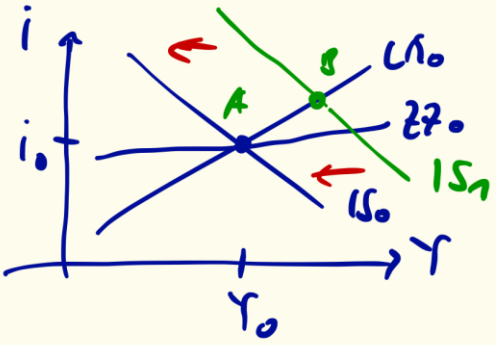


$Y_I^D \uparrow \rightarrow \vec{IS}$
$i \uparrow$ $Y \uparrow$
(δ - ZA - Überschuss)
$\rightarrow i_{ITA} > i_€ \uparrow$
NKi
$\hookrightarrow \vec{LM}$
$\downarrow Y \downarrow i \downarrow$

Risiko:
1. crowding out
2. Vorstoß jetzt AEUV

Maßstäbe auf hoher Ebene

(4) exp. FP bei flex. WK → Zinsdiff-Boom



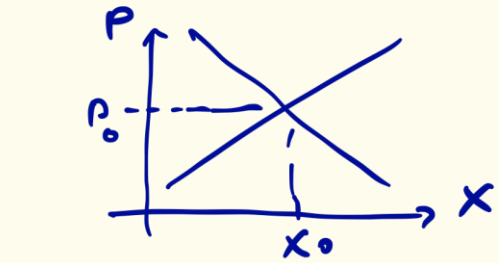
$Y_I^D \uparrow \rightarrow \vec{IS}$
$Y \uparrow$ $i \uparrow$
€-Aufwertung
EXP ↓
$\leftarrow IS$
↘ Wirkungslos

Zölle

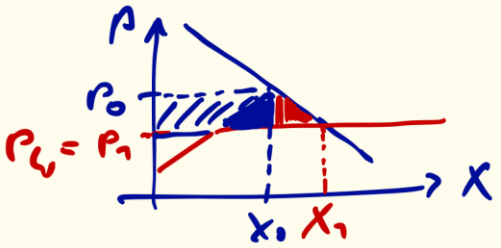
EU
- Binnenmarkt → keine Zölle
- Außenhandel → Zölle vorhanden

WTO – GATT GATS TRIPS → Schutzzölle

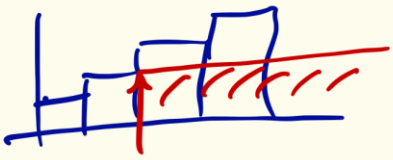
„Ist. auf Außenhandel“

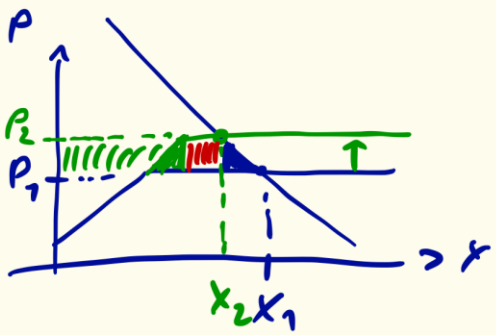


Autarkie



Öffnung zum Weltmarkt
- X↑ P↓ ☺
- PR ↘ KR ☹
- K ↗ KR ☹
- ICR↑





Zölle
X ↓ P ↑
KR ∿ PR
KR ∿ Kosten
KR ∿ Zoll-Einnahmen
KR - Verlust